

Rape and Sexual Assault:

Has it happened to you?

If someone intentionally grabs or touches you in a sexual way that you do not like, or you're forced to kiss someone or do something else sexual against your will, this is **sexual assault**. This includes sexual touching of any part of the body, and it makes no difference whether you are clothed or not.

If you are forced to have sex with someone, or someone has sex with you without your consent or agreement, this is **rape**.

If this has happened to you, it is important to remember that the abuse you have experienced is **not your fault**. Noone ever asks to be raped or assaulted, or deserves it. Rape and sexual assault are criminal offences, and the **blame lies with the abuser**.

Frequently asked questions

Was it my fault? No. Whatever the circumstances, nobody has the right to force you to have sex, sexually assault or harass you. This includes if you:

- had been drinking alcohol or taking drugs at the time
- know the person or have had sex with them before
- had been kissing or touching that person beforehand
- were with someone of the same sex
- didn't say 'no' or didn't fight back
- can't really remember it properly.

I was or I am in a relationship with the person. Is it still rape or sexual assault? Yes, you always have the right to say 'no' or withdraw consent to sexual activity, regardless of whether you have given consent to sex with that person in the past, or are in a relationship with them. Sex without consent is rape.

It happened a long time ago, Is there anything I can do? Yes. Some survivors of rape and sexual assault take many years to acknowledge what happened, and it can feel very difficult to talk about it or get help. But it's never too late. Our services can support and advise you whether the assault happened recently or many years ago, and whether you were an adult or a child at the time.

Can this happen to a man? Yes, men can be sexually harassed, assaulted or raped. This could happen to gay or straight men, and you can be sexually assaulted by a male or a female. Being assaulted doesn't mean that you are weak or that you should have been able to stop it from happening. Sexual assault and rape are never your fault.

How you might be feeling...

The impact of rape and sexual assault

Rape and sexual are very traumatic events, and people can respond very differently to trauma. Not everyone reacts in the same way but some common reactions that people may have are:

- If the assault happened recently you might be in shock. This could mean that you feel numb, unemotional, or in denial, or it could mean that you are crying, laughing, shaking or feeling sick
- You might have flashbacks of what happened
- You might feel guilty and ashamed, that you are to blame or should have done something to prevent the assault
- You might be too afraid to tell anyone
- You might fear that people will not believe you, will blame you or judge you
- You might have nightmares, or trouble sleeping
- You might feel depressed, upset and tearful, or feel worthless or critical of yourself or your actions
- You might find it hard to trust people or to make friends
- You might be afraid of people, places, or of being alone
- You might feel angry or irritable with people around you, and your relationships might become strained or break down
- You might find it hard to cope at work or with your studies
- You might feel you have lost your confidence and find it hard to cope with everyday life
- You might think about hurting yourself, or suicide
- You might want to use drugs or alcohol

You might be experiencing one of these things, or all of them. However you are feeling, you are having a valid response to what has happened to you.

Specialist ISVA Support Roles:

Children's Independent Sexual Violence Advisor - Specialist trained CHISVA to work with children and young people between the ages of 5 & 18.

Community Development Independent Sexual Violence
Advisor - The Community Development ISVA is a trained
specialist who proactively engages with local communities across
the Black Country to raise and increase awareness of referral
pathways into service for ISVA or therapeutic support
and advocacy.

Childhood Sexual Abuse ISVA - Offering specialist support to adult survivors of childhood sexual abuse, using a trauma informed approach, providing emotional support both within and outside of the criminal justice system.

Talk to someone... it can help

Black Country Independent Sexual Violence Advice Services

We know it is difficult to talk about what has happened, but telling someone can really help.

Contact us, and our **Black Country Rape and Sexual Violence Service** will help you to get the support that you need.

We will believe you. We will listen to you, support you, advocate for you and give you time and space to decide what you want to do. We won't judge you because of what you say or force you to make a decision you do not want to make.

Our support is available to you whether the abuse happened recently or years ago, and whether or not you choose to report what happened to the police.

If something has happened to you and you are not sure whether it was rape or sexual assault, you can still call us to speak to a support worker to get some advice.

We can never take away what happened to you, but BCWA can help you make the best choices for yourself to move forward with your life.

Black Country Rape and Sexual Violence Service: Our office: 0121 553 0090

How we can support you

Our ISVAs (Independent Sexual Violence Advisers) are trained specialists who can work with you one to one and offer you emotional and practical support based on your needs. This might include:

- Someone to talk to in confidence who will listen to you and believe you;
- Sensitive services which respect your individual needs and your gender, culture, ethnicity and sexuality;
- Sharing information with you so that you feel empowered to make the right decisions for you. Your ISVA will not put pressure on you to make any decisions or take any action you're not comfortable with;
- Help to understand how the criminal justice process works, explaining what will happen if you choose to report to the police and if you choose not to;
- If you do choose to report, we can support you through the legal process, at court, and afterwards;
- Advocacy, ensuring that your views, opinions, wishes and feelings are respected and listened to by agencies you come into contact with;
- Support with other practical issues that might have arisen as a result of the sexual violence you've experienced, such as accessing housing, education or healthcare:
- Explaining the Criminal Injuries Compensation Award, and supporting you to apply if you are eligible;
- Access to the internal BCWA Counselling Service and support groups.

Although ISVAs work closely with other organisations to ensure you get the best support, they are *independent* of all statutory agencies including the Police, Local Authority and Social Services.

Support for your partner, relative or friend

It is not easy to support someone through this difficult time. We can also talk to friends, family members and partners who may also be struggling to understand your experience or know what to say or do to support you.

Black Country Rape and Sexual Violence Service

The Black Country Rape and Sexual Violence Service is operated by Black Country Women's Aid, and offers support to women and men who have experienced sexual violence in Sandwell, Dudley, Wolverhampton and Walsall. Our ISVA services are based in new specialist abuse centres called Cedar Centres.

To access support in your area, call 0121 553 0090.

Other useful numbers

Helplines: These helplines offer a listening ear and advice if you need to talk in confidence:

- National Rape Crisis helpline: 0808 802 9999
- The Samaritans: 116 123

Horizon SARC (Sexual Assault Referral Centre): 0808 1685698

SARCs are specialist units which support anyone who has been a victim of sexual violence and provide medical examinations and early forensic evidence collection. Any evidence collected can be made available to police if you choose to report the assault.

West Midlands Police

Dial 999 if you are in immediate danger or if an incident has just taken place.

Alternatively, call your local police on 101.





WHAT DO PEOPLE SAY ABOUT OUR SUPPORT SERVICES?

Black Country Women's Aid (formerly known as Sandwell Women's Aid) is an independent charity which has supported survivors of domestic abuse and

listened to me and answered any concerns I had..

she didn't [leave me] until I said I was ready to

carry on without her... I trust her and she has been

there throughout"

"I have been given the tools to be able to cope,

to move from being a victim to a survivor.

Understanding that I was not to blame, helping

to deal with all the negative issues and giving

me self-confidence has helped me feel that l

could now achieve anything'

"I didn't know what to say. I stayed silent for years,

I looked for someone to tell. When I did, I felt a

weight had been lifted from my shoulders. I was

not alone. Sharing my experience with people who

understand has been difficult, challenging and

hard work. But most of all it has been the most

liberating experience of my life"

"My life changed completely when I became

involved with the ISVA service. I no longer felt

alone, I was never judged, and everyone was

most supportive. Ups and downs, we all have

them, but when you crash down, you always

climb back up higher than before."

We offer sensitive and holistic support services which help victims of abuse to escape from violence, cope with trauma and rebuild their lives.

sexual violence in the West Midlands for 30 years.

We support over 9000 people a year through our services, which include: domestic abuse refuge and community support; rape, sexual violence, and historic sexual abuse support; children and young people's services, modern slavery services, and female offenders' services.

We believe that no-one should have to live in fear of violence and abuse. We listen, we support, we care.

blackcountrywomensaid.co.uk

The Cedar Centres are our centres in Sandwell, Dudley, Walsall and Birmingham which bring together a range of support services for survivors. They are based on values of protection and healing: a safe space to enable survivors to rebuild their lives.

You can find out about services at your local Cedar Centre by calling 0121 553 0090.

















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